



Logic

Space



Coding



Focus



Classroom Discipline



01

Please sit down and keep quiet in class.

02

Please raise your hand if you have any questions

03

Please observe carefully when the pictures are played.



Obedient Car



Course Goals



Thinkidea

1

Learning goals

2

Project Discussion

3

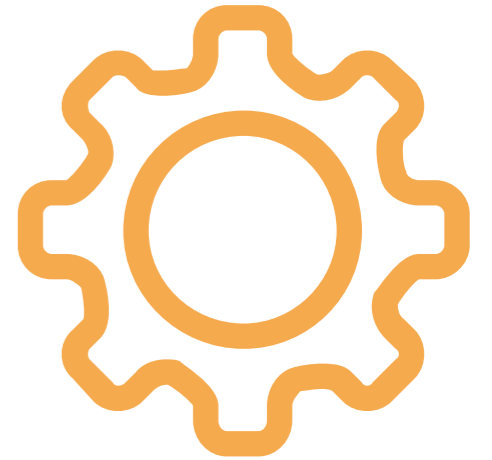
Logic Programming

4

Have a try

5

Consolidate and extend





1

Create a car club that will back up when the car encounters an obstacle.

2

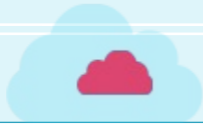
Consolidate modules such as "**motor counterclockwise**" , "**showText**" , "**say**" .

3

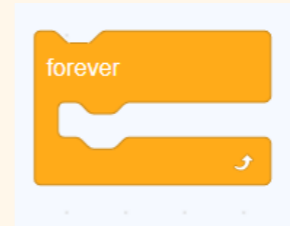
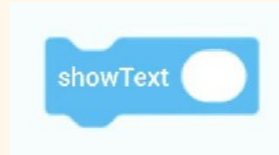
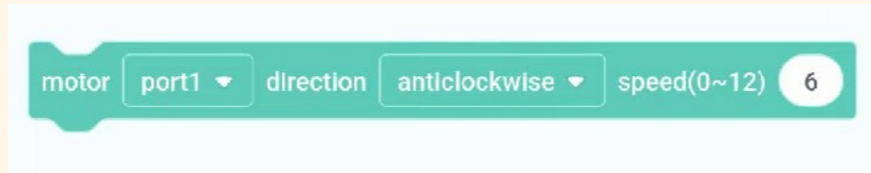
Learn new modules such as "**if... then...**" , "**Operators <**" , "**Sense**" .

4

Comprehensively apply the learned modules to complete programming projects and expand.

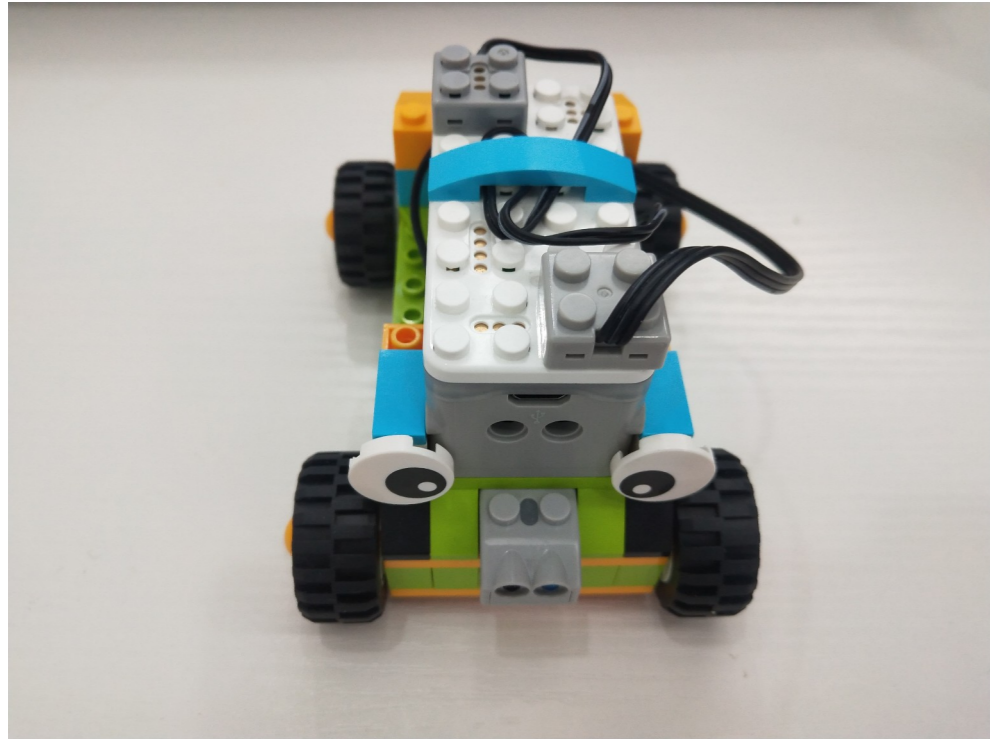


Consolidate
modules:



New
modules:





Project Discussion

1. Let the car turn on the green light and go forward.
2. Let the car make a sound when it sees an obstacle.
3. Let the car go back for 2 seconds.
4. Turn on green light to go forward.
5. Repeat.

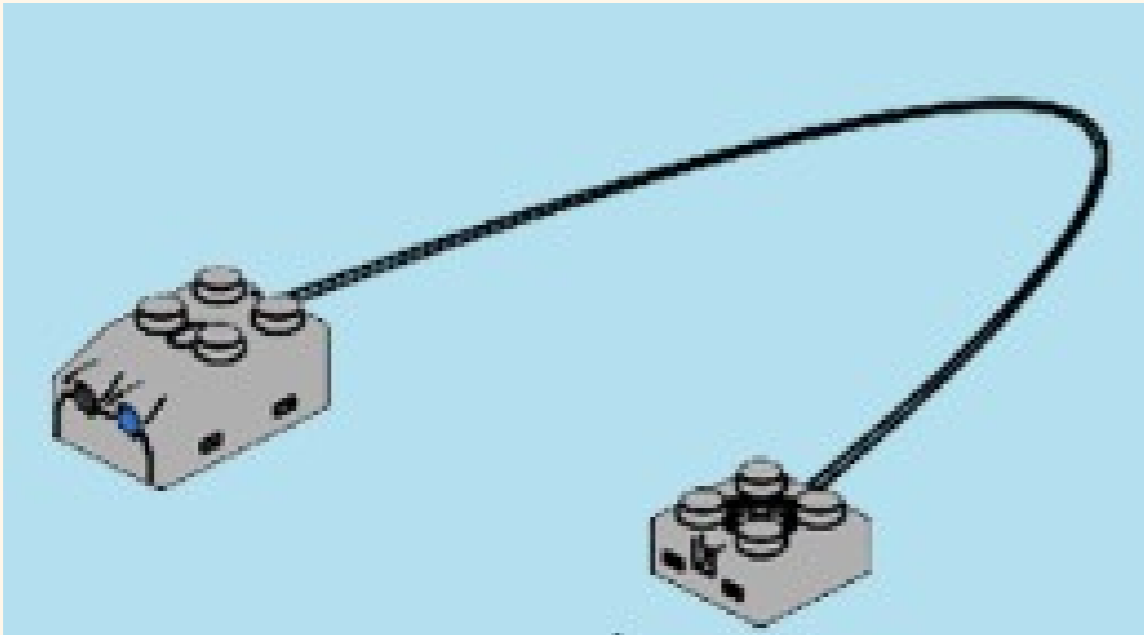
1. Let the car turn on the green light and go forward.

1. Consolidate the knowledge learned in the previous lesson

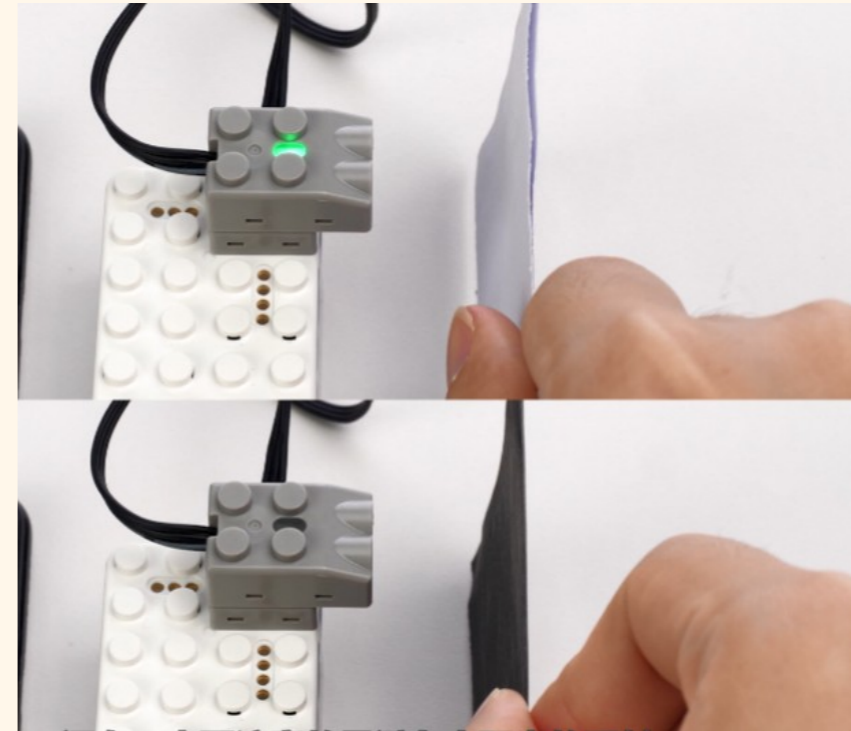


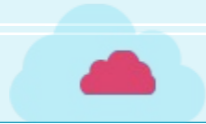
Use the modules learned in the last lesson to make the car turn on the green light and move forward

1. Understanding the Hardware

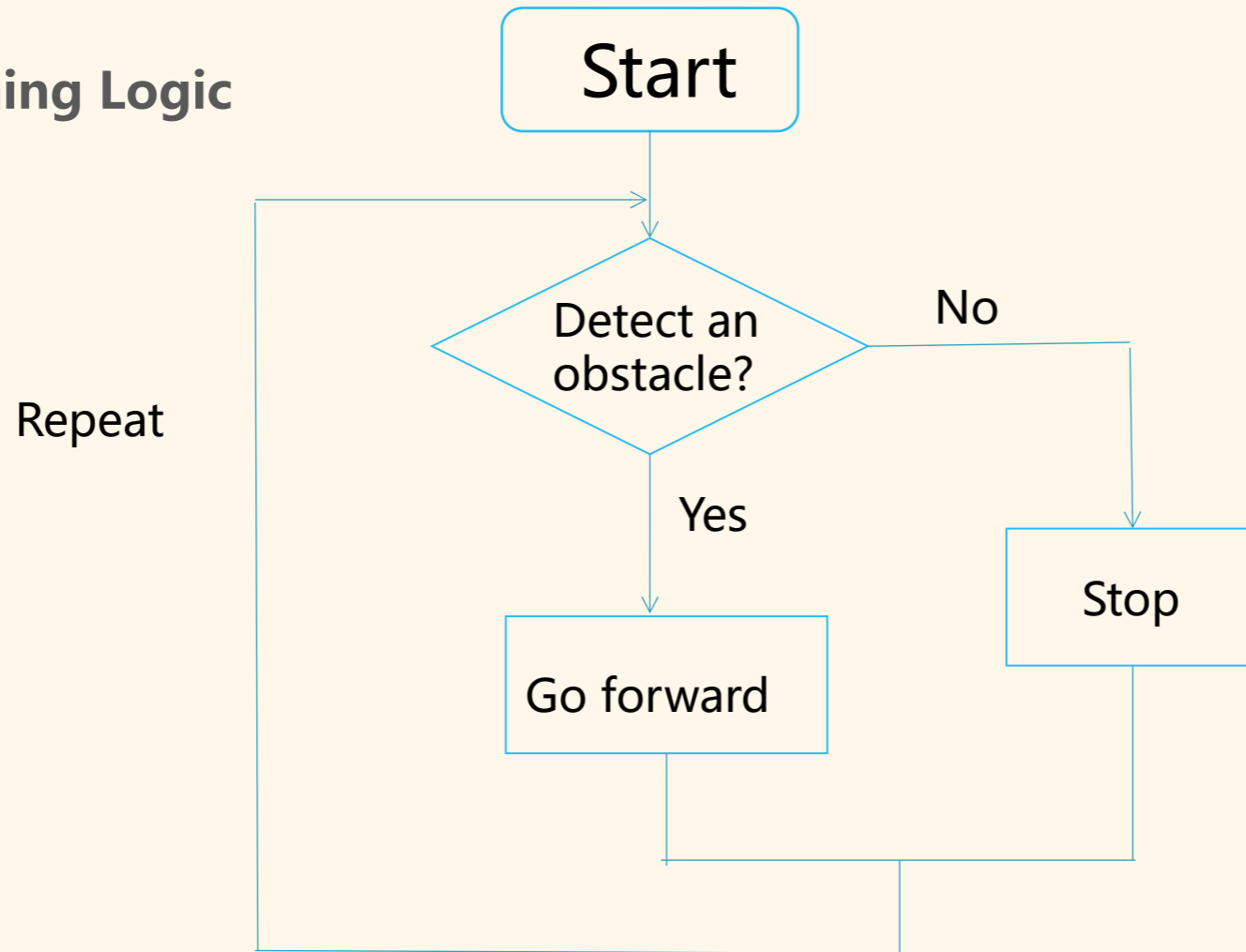


Infrared distance sensor (uses the principle of infrared light to determine the distance of obstacles in front)





1. Programming Logic



1. Learn the Identification of obstacle

1. Learn "if... then..."

1 :

No meal

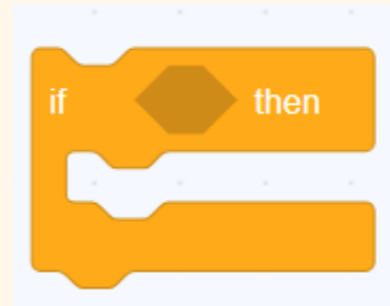


hungry

If I have no meal, I will be hungry.

2 :

Got 0 points on the test

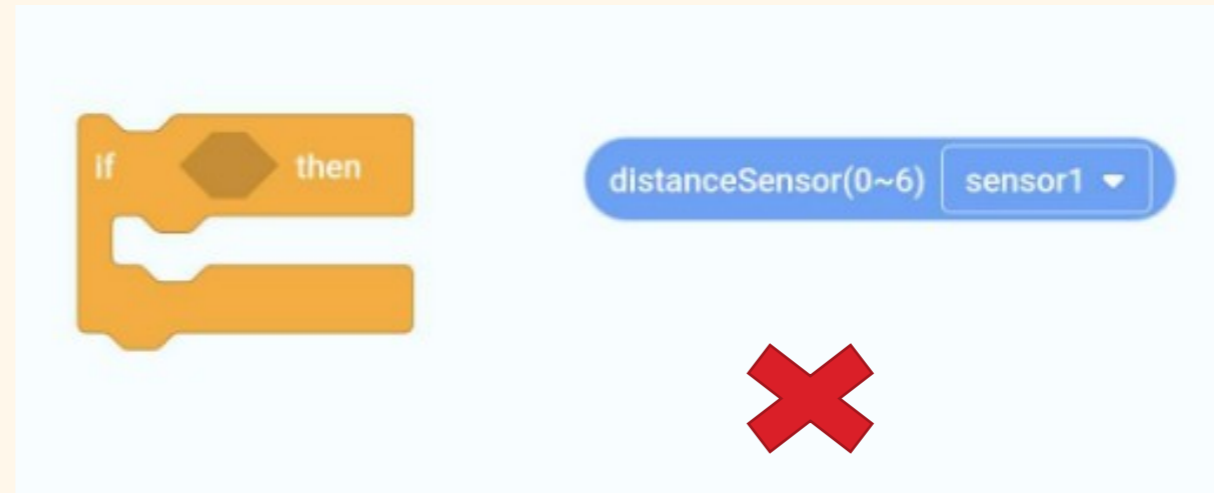
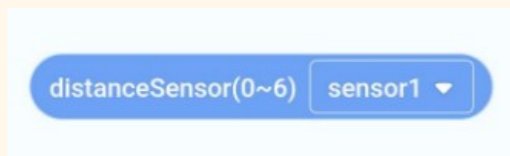
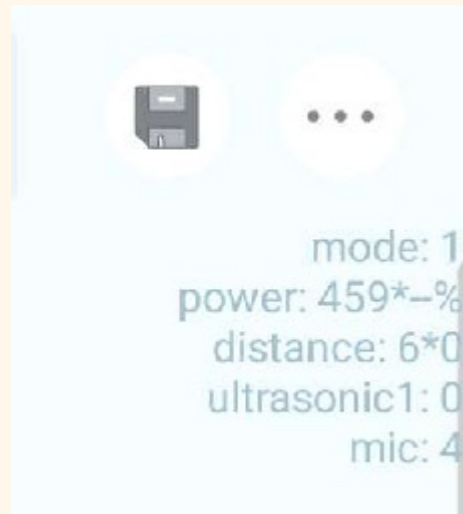


Be criticized by my mother when I get home.

If I get 0 points on the test, my mother will criticize me when I get home.

1. Identifying obstacles

1. Learn how to judge



1. Let the car turn on the green light and move forward for 3 seconds

1. Learn how to judge



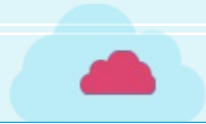
Use the conditional comparison block to check which side's value is greater or smaller.

Judge the program block and determine which side of the space has a larger value or a smaller value.

2. Judgment symbol

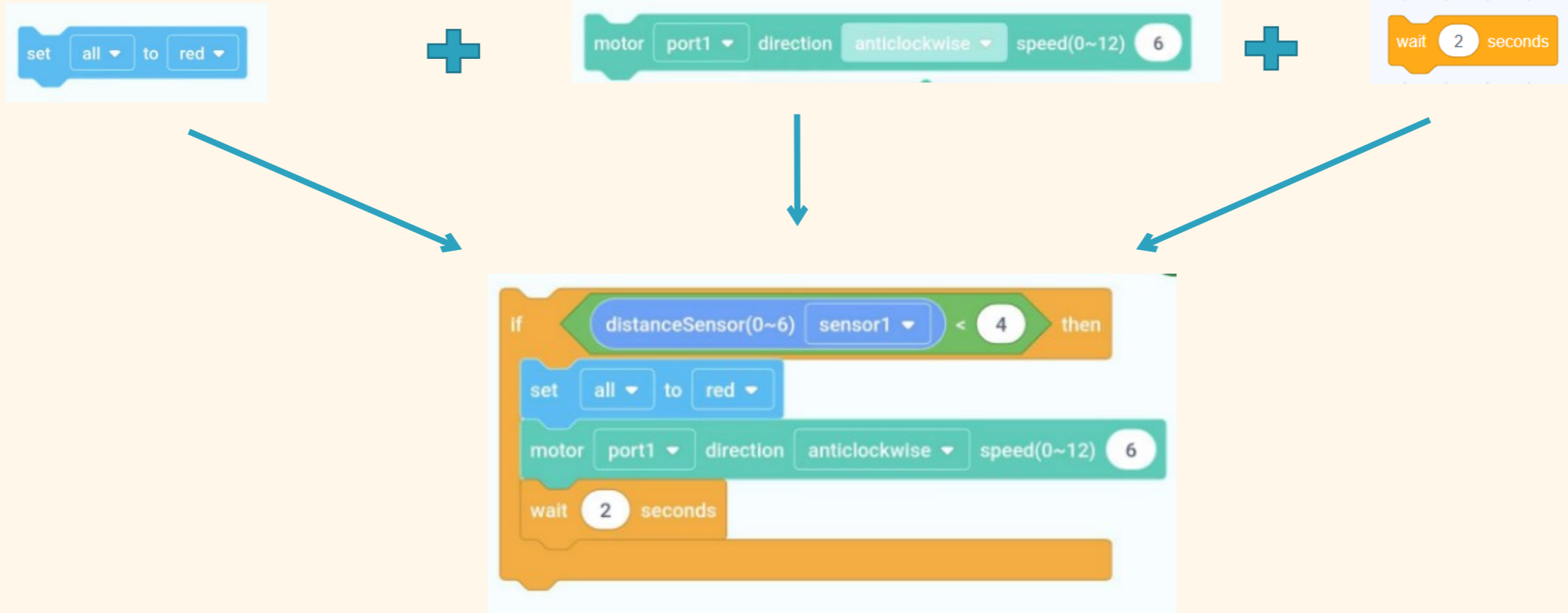


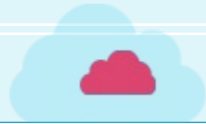
Choose the corresponding programming module according to different situations!



1. Let the car back up for two seconds when it sees an obstacle and the red light turns on

1. Judgment Logic



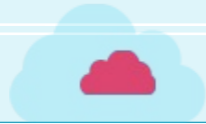


1. Have a try!

```
when clicked
  motor port1 direction clockwise speed(0~12) 6
  set all to green
  if distanceSensor(0~6) sensor1 < 4 then
    set all to red
    motor port1 direction anticlockwise speed(0~12) 6
    wait 2 seconds
```

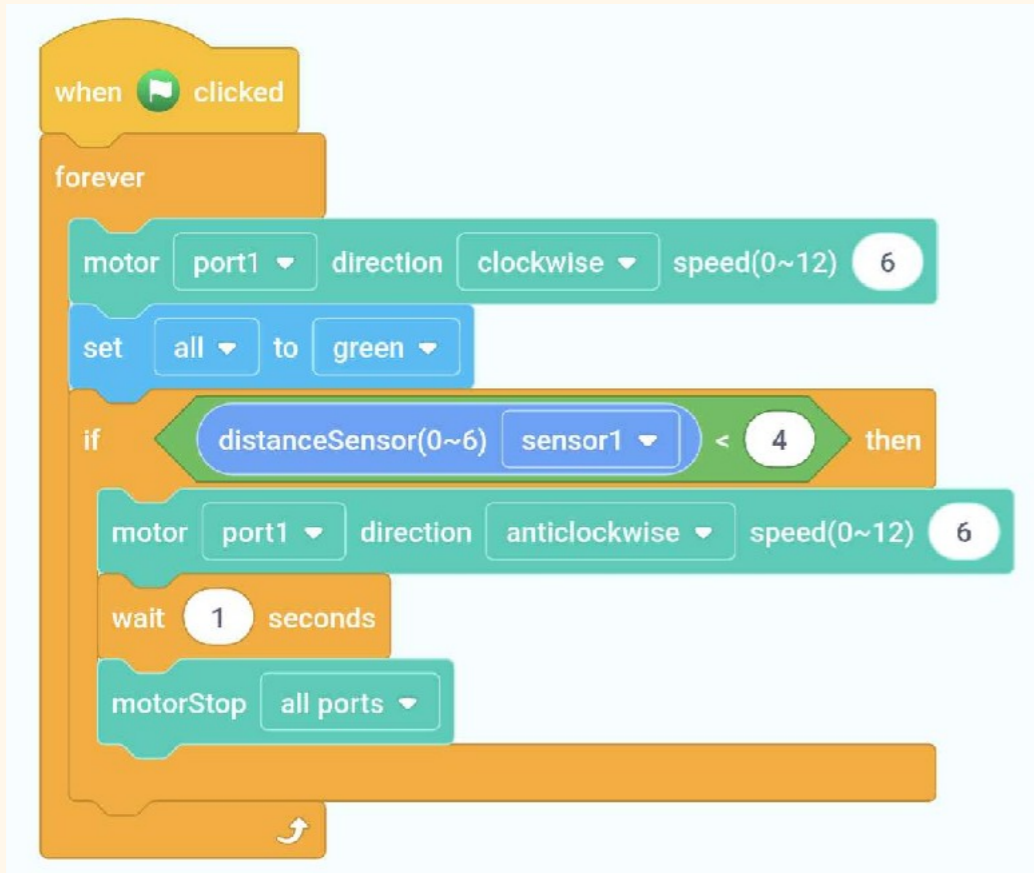
2. Don't forget the "repeat" module

```
when clicked
  forever
    motor port1 direction clockwise speed(0~12) 6
    set all to green
    if distanceSensor(0~6) sensor1 < 4 then
      set all to red
      motor port1 direction anticlockwise speed(0~12) 6
      wait 2 seconds
```



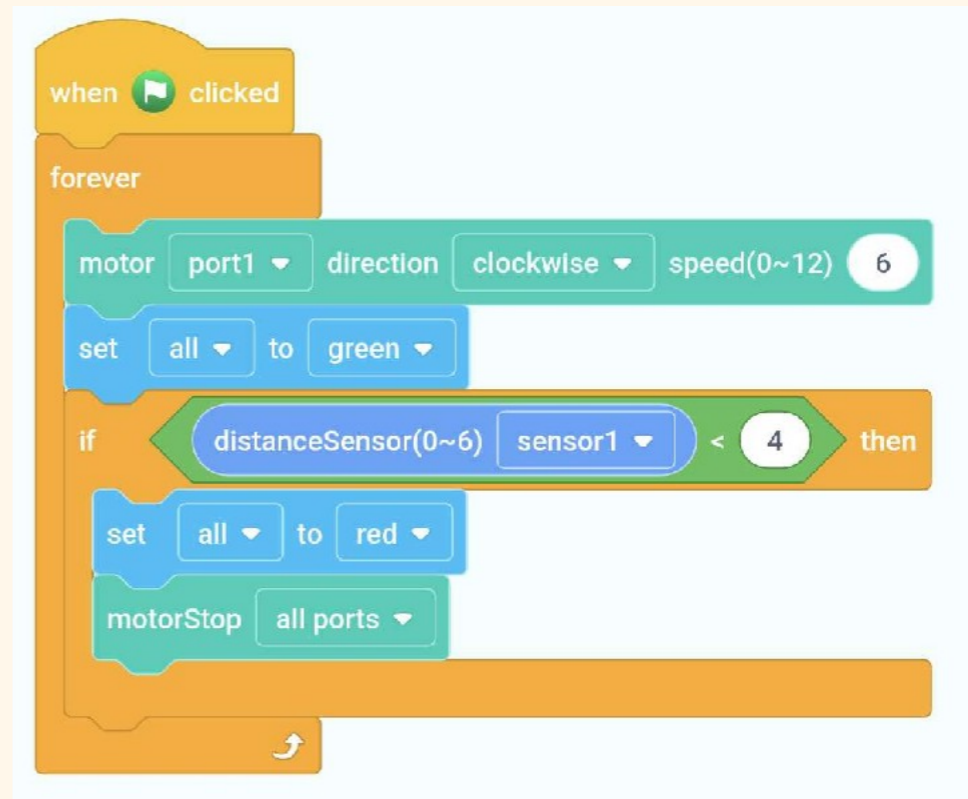
1. Have a try

Task 1: When the infrared sensor senses something, the car will move back for 1 second and then stop.



```
when clicked
  forever
    motor port1 direction clockwise speed(0~12) 6
    set all to green
    if distanceSensor(0~6) sensor1 < 4 then
      motor port1 direction anticlockwise speed(0~12) 6
      wait 1 seconds
      motorStop all ports
```

Task 2: When the infrared sensor senses something, the car will turn on the red light and stops running.



```
when clicked
  forever
    motor port1 direction clockwise speed(0~12) 6
    set all to green
    if distanceSensor(0~6) sensor1 < 4 then
      set all to red
      motorStop all ports
```



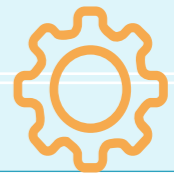
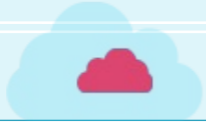
Q &
A

Consolidate and extend

Q1 : Alex wrote a program for the car but it was only executed once. What happened?

```
when clicked
  motor port1 direction clockwise speed(0~12) 6
  set all to green
  forever
    if distanceSensor(0~6) sensor1 < 4 then
      motor port1 direction anticlockwise speed(0~12) 6
      wait 1 seconds
      motorStop all ports
```

A1 : Because the previous two modules are not placed in the "repeat" module.



Knowledge Review



(1)

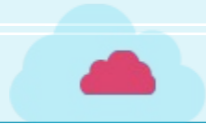


"If" module, "if... then" is a commonly used logic module, usually used with repeated execution scripts

(2)



Judge the program block and determine which side of the space has a larger value or a smaller value.



Knowledge Review



(3)

distanceSensor(0~6) sensor1 ▾

Distance sensor module.

(4)

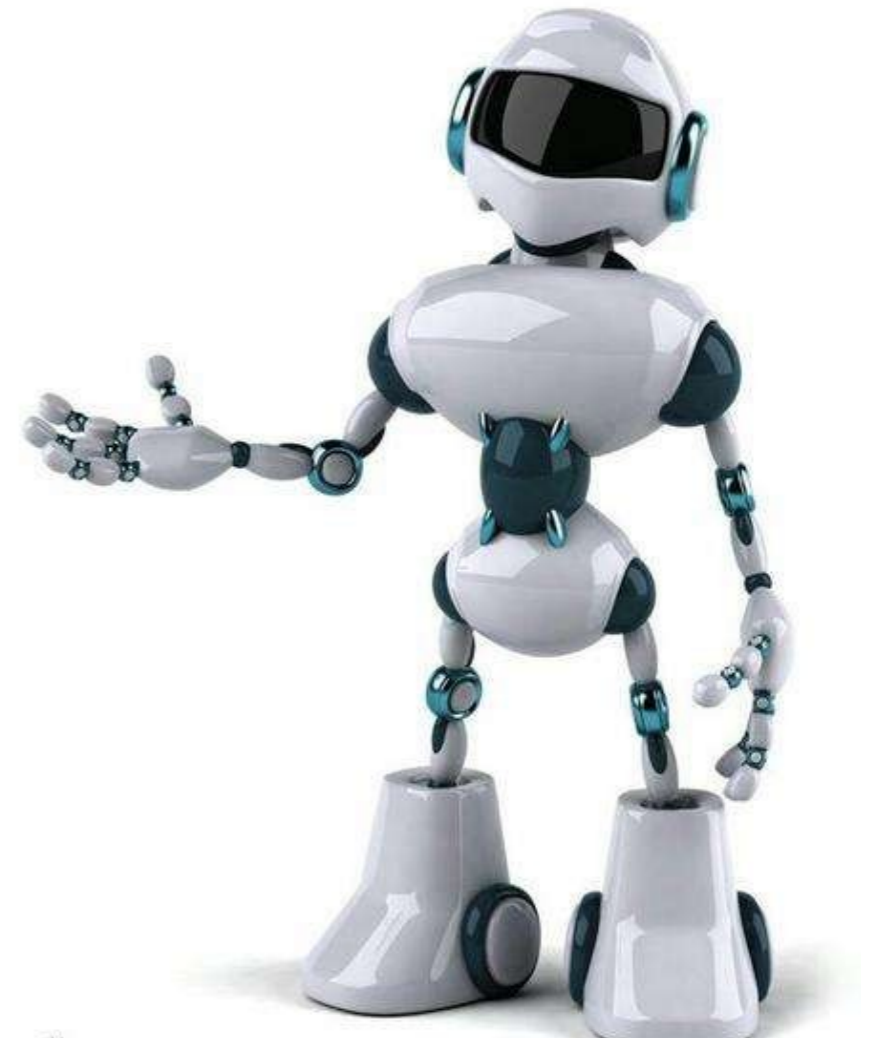
wait 1 seconds

The programs are executed sequentially, with a waiting time interval between two programs.

Alex wrote such a program for the car, but the car just keeps moving forward without any judgment. Why is that? ()

```
when clicked
  motor port1 direction clockwise speed(0~12) 6
  set all to green
  if distanceSensor(0~6) sensor1 < 4 then
    motor port1 direction anticlockwise speed(0~12) 6
    wait 1 seconds
    motorStop all ports
```

- A** The time setting is wrong **B** The direction of the motor is set wrong
- C** Alex is lazy **D** No add the "repeat" module





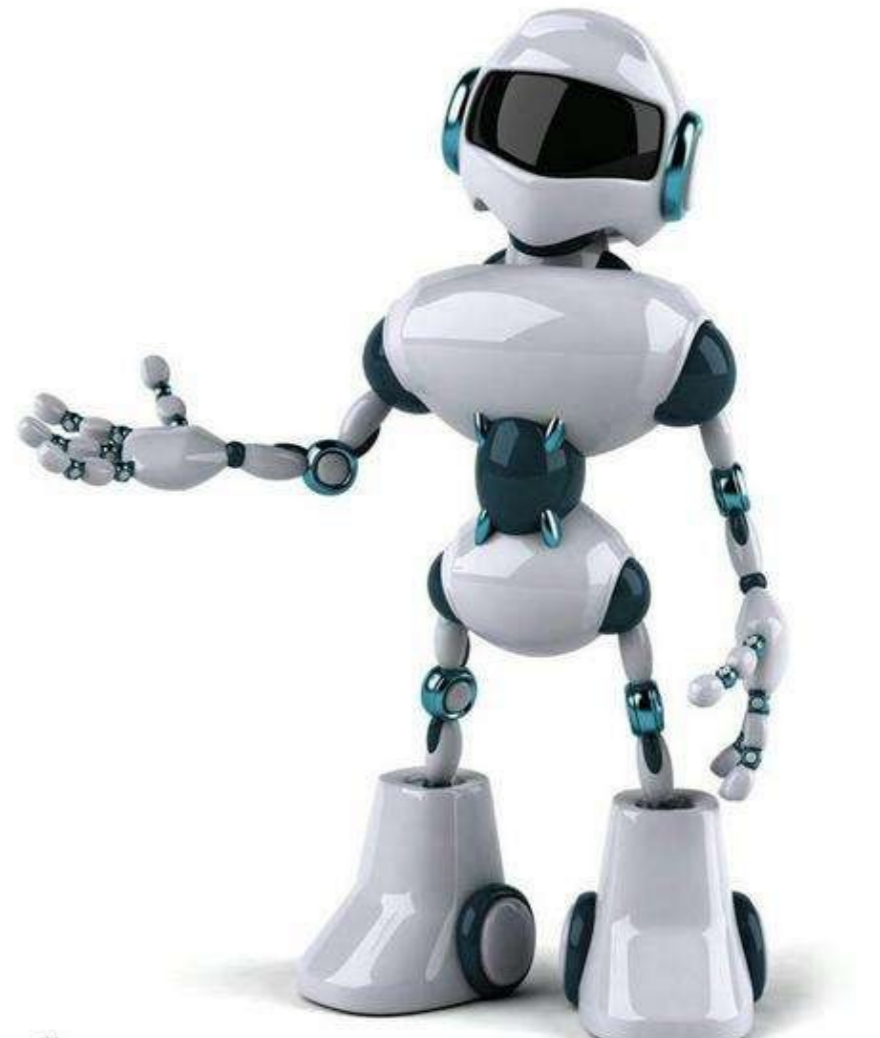
Answer **D**

:

Analysis Because there is no "repeat" module added.

:

```
when clicked
  motor port1 direction clockwise speed(0~12) 6
  set all to green
  if distanceSensor(0~6) sensor1 < 4 then
    motor port1 direction anticlockwise speed(0~12) 6
    wait 1 seconds
    motorStop all ports
```





Talk





THANKS

